

# ENGINEERING REPORT

2013+ Ford Focus ST Intercooler | SKU: MMINT-FOST-13

By Steve Wiley, *Mishimoto Engineer*

## REPORT AT A GLANCE

- **Goal:** Design a direct-fit intercooler that keeps charge-air temperatures and pressure drop across the core as low as possible.
- **Results:** The Mishimoto intercooler showed temperature drops of up to 34°F (19°C) when compared to the stock intercooler. This reduction was achieved with an overall pressure drop of less than 1 psi.
- **Conclusion:** The Mishimoto direct-fit intercooler is an excellent upgrade for Focus ST owners who want a well-balanced intercooler that will resist heat-soak, preserve power levels, and significantly reduce charge-air temperatures.

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## DESIGN OBJECTIVES

The design requirements assigned to this project are as follows:

- Design a performance intercooler that reduces charge-air temperatures when compared to the stock cooler.
- Must be a direct fit with no cutting or permanent modification necessary.
- Intercooler should not show a significant increase in pressure drop when compared to stock.

## DESIGN AND FITMENTS

We began the R&D process by evaluating the stock intercooler and finding potential room for improvement. The stock intercooler is relatively thin with a hollow tube-and-fin design. After evaluating the internal construction of the core, it was evident that this unit was likely susceptible to heat-soak. The Mishimoto performance

intercooler was designed to increase overall core volume and fin surface area while retaining a direct fitment. The Mishimoto intercooler increases overall core volume by 128% and internal fin surface area by 120% when compared to stock. (See Figures 1 and 2.)

Along with improving overall core construction, end-tank geometry was adjusted to ensure efficient and equally distributed flow throughout the core. CFD analysis was used to simulate air flow and showed that an organically shaped, swept end tank promoted the most laminar flow and will therefore aid the most in preventing high pressure drops.

More information on the R&D process for the intercooler can be found on the Mishimoto engineering blog

[MISHIMOTO ENGINEERING BLOG](#)

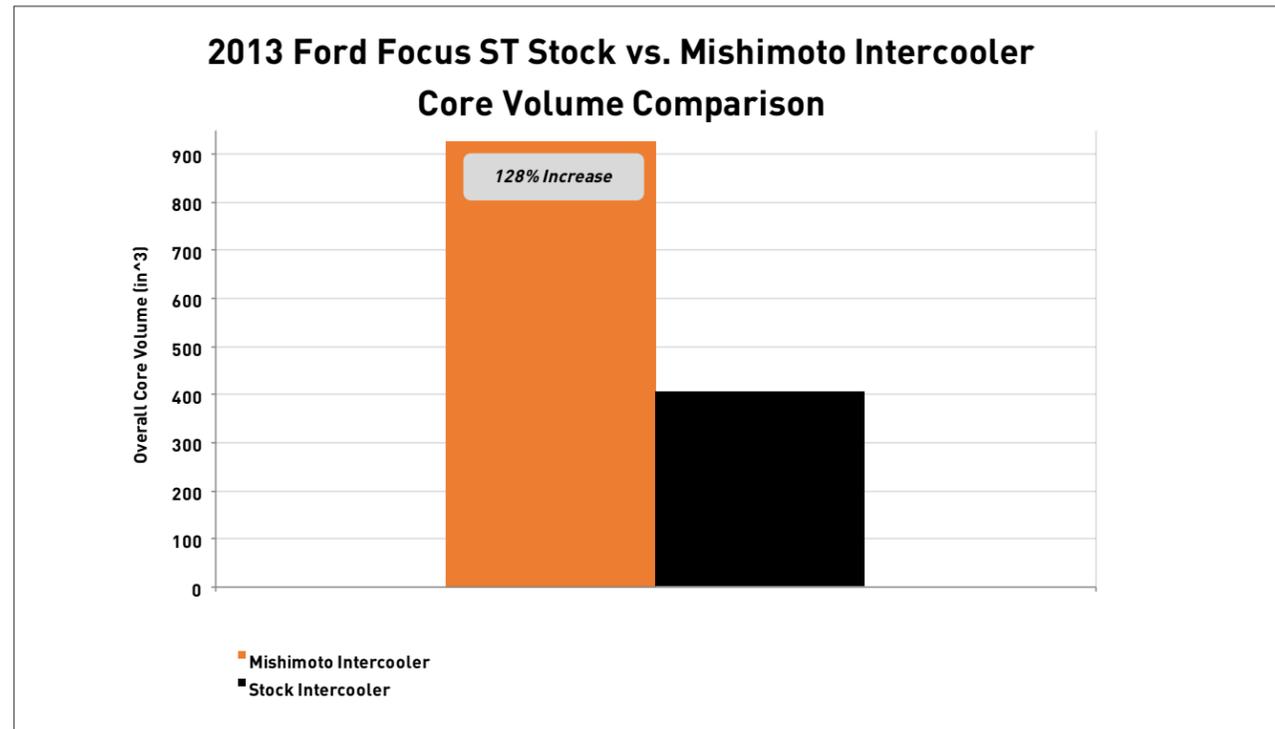


FIGURE 1: The Mishimoto intercooler increases overall core size by 128% when compared to stock.

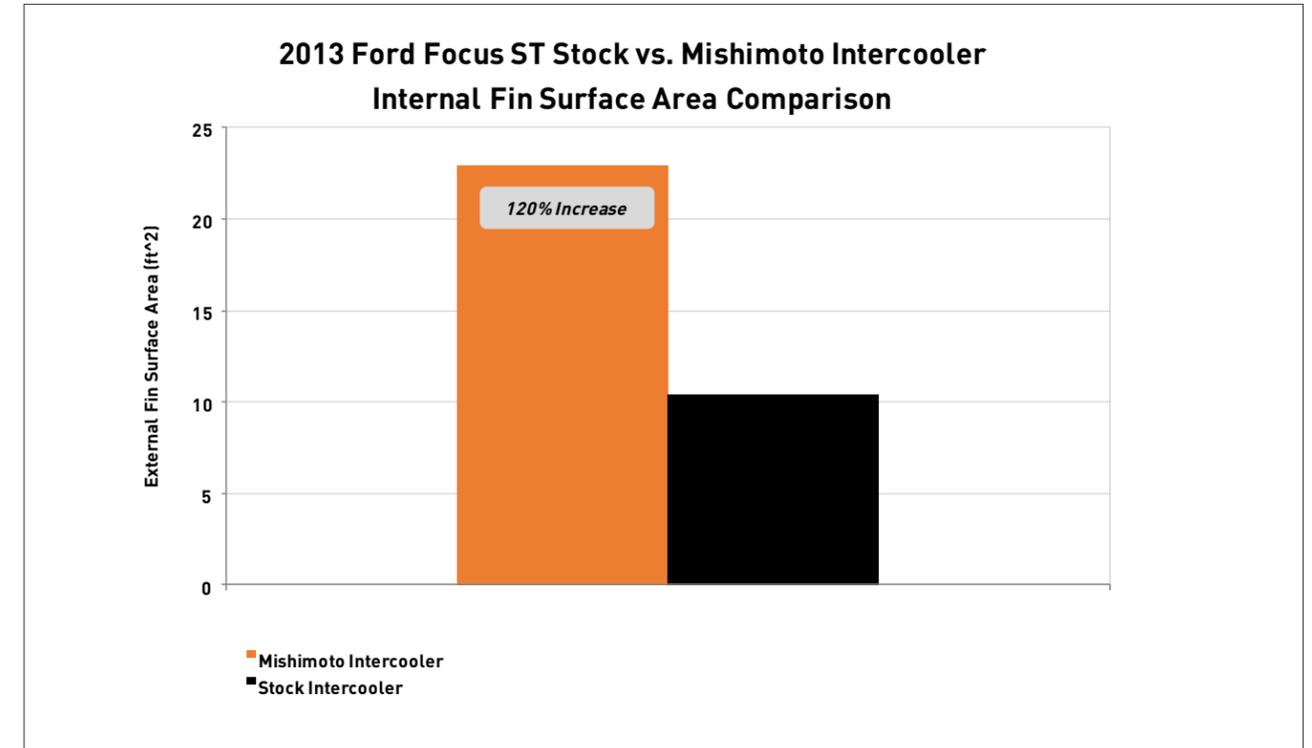


FIGURE 2: Internal fin surface area is increased by 120% to improve heat rejection capabilities of the intercooler.

## PERFORMANCE TESTING

A 2013 Focus ST with a Mishimoto intake installed and stock tune was used for testing. The ambient temperature on the day of testing was approximately 72°F (22°C) with 58% humidity. To test the performance increases of the intercooler, a Dynapack™ dynamometer was used to apply a constant and repeatable load on the Focus.

To test the performance gains of the Mishimoto intercooler, the Focus was set on the Dynapack, and baseline pulls were made on the stock intercooler. To simulate harsh on-road conditions, five consecutive runs were made at wide-open throttle, up to 6300 rpm, with cooling for one minute between each pull. This test was then repeated on two different Mishimoto intercooler cores. The testing results in Figures 4 and 5 show the outlet temperature and pressure drop comparison of the stock intercooler to the chosen Mishimoto intercooler.



FIGURE 3: A Dynapack dynamometer was used to apply a repeatable load on the Focus ST during testing.

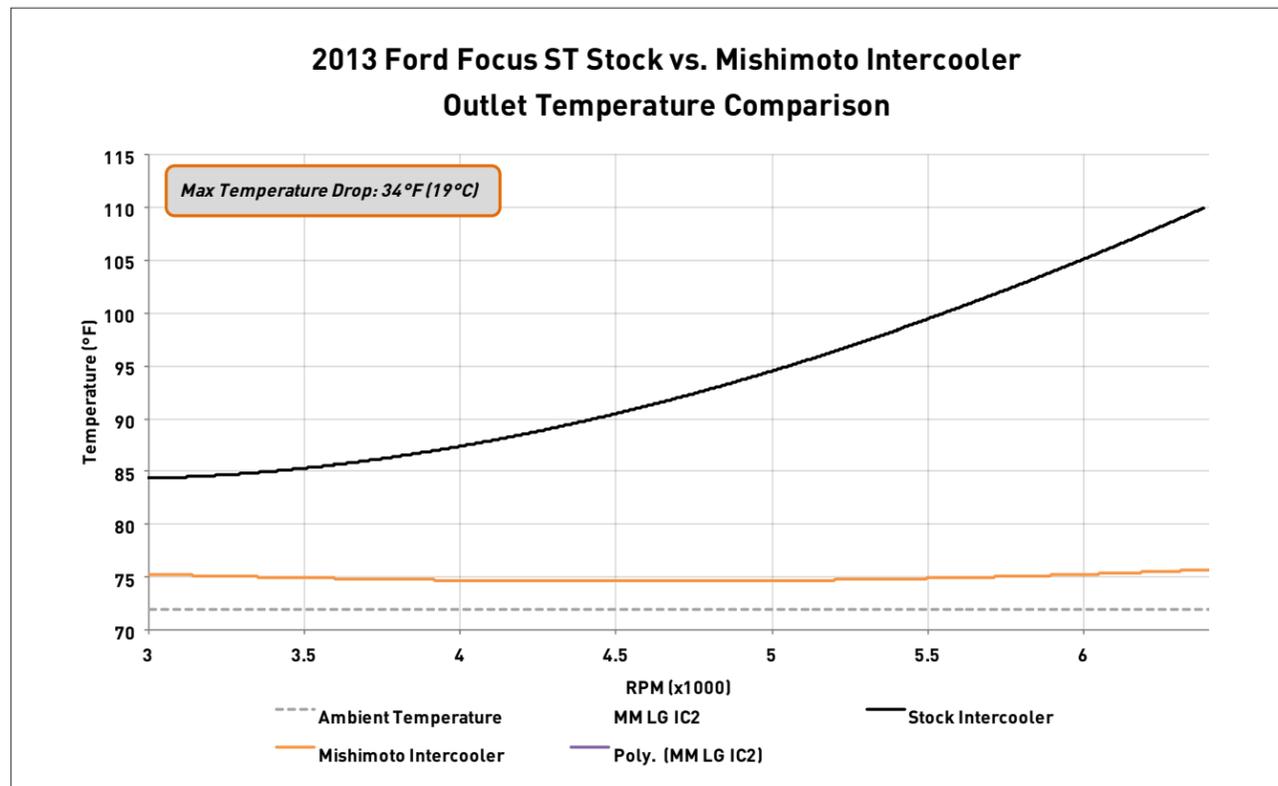


FIGURE 4: The outlet temperatures of the stock and Mishimoto intercoolers are shown after the fifth consecutive dyno pull. It's clear that the Mishimoto unit is superior at resisting heat-soak.

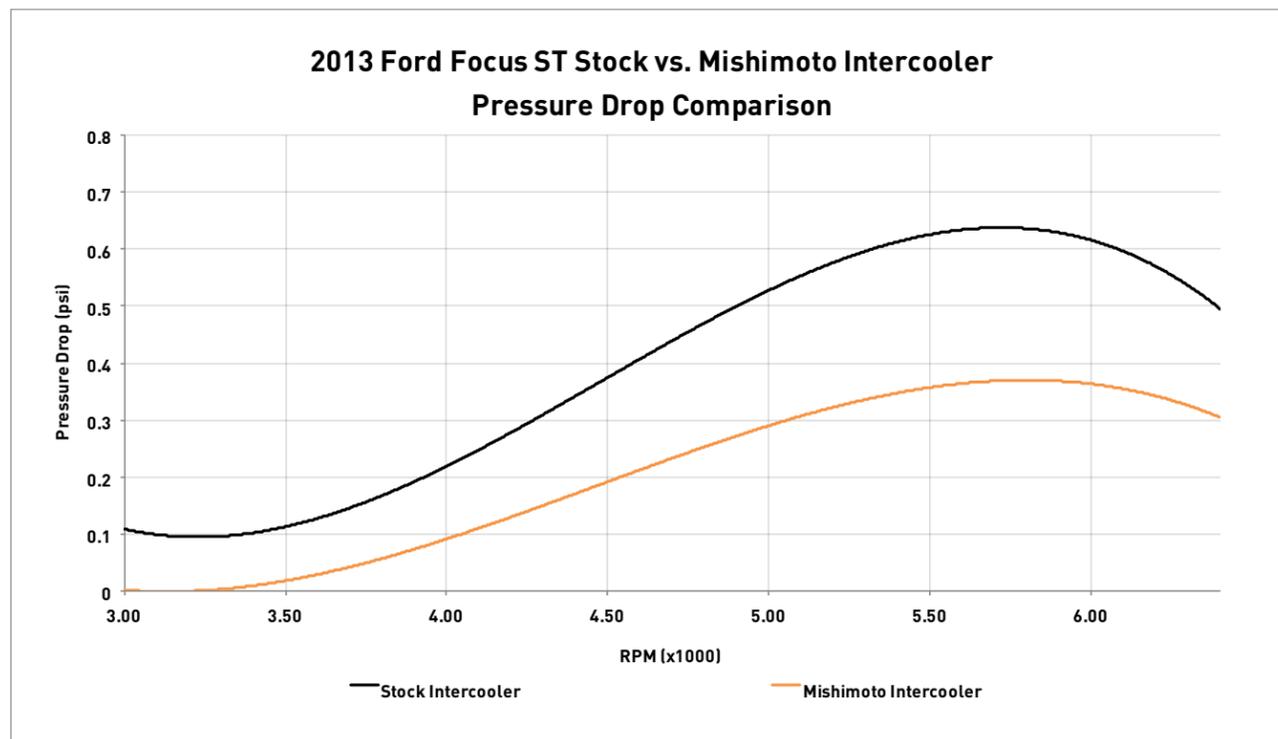


FIGURE 5: The Mishimoto intercooler showed an overall pressure drop of less than 0.5 psi which is well within the desirable range.

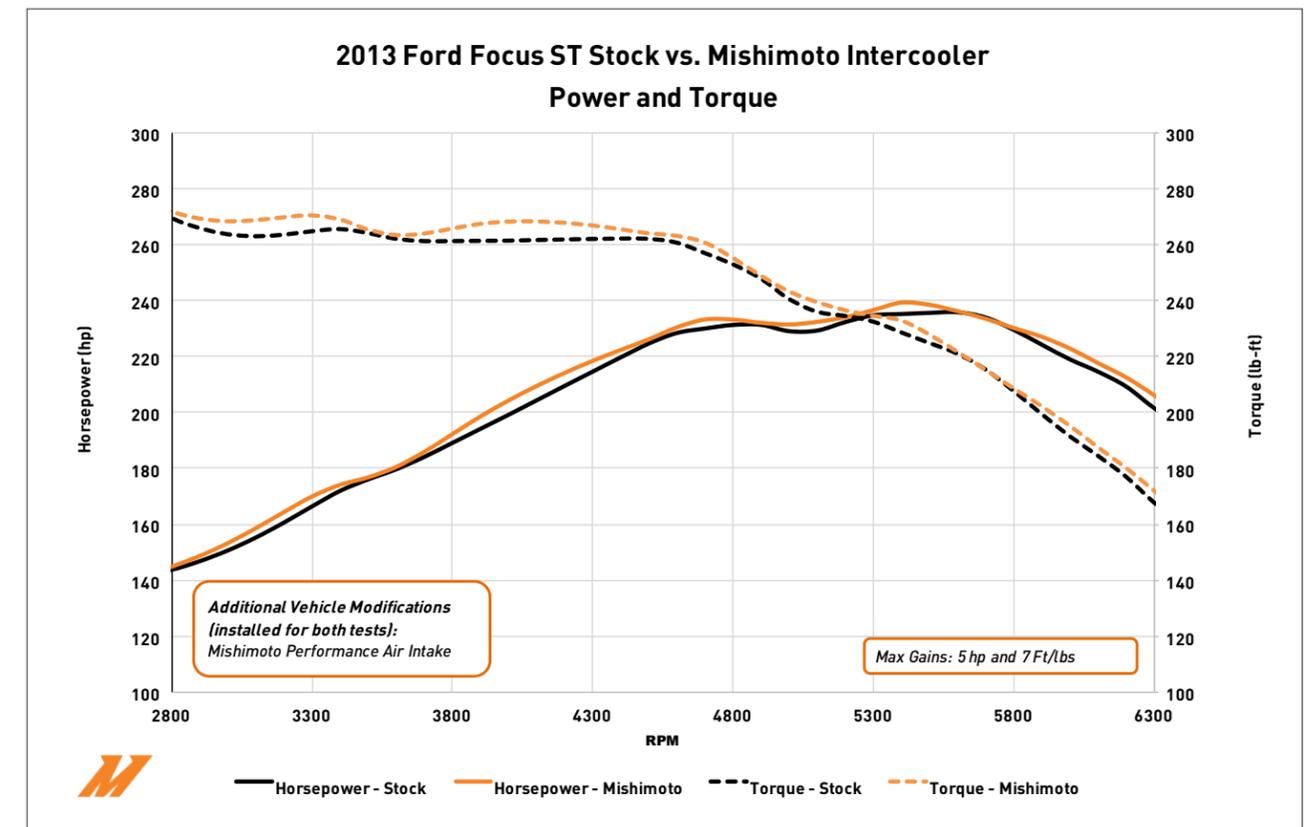


FIGURE 6: The Mishimoto intercooler showed power gains over stock due to an increase in internal flow volume and lower outlet charge-air temperatures.

As seen in Figures 4 and 5, the chosen Mishimoto intercooler showed temperature drops of up to 34°F (19°C) compared to the stock intercooler, while showing minimal signs of heat-soak throughout the entire testing process. This was achieved with an overall pressure drop of less than 0.5 psi.

An intercooler's primary function is to keep charge-air temperatures low. If the air temperature entering the engine begins to climb, the ECU will reduce power to preserve engine longevity. A performance intercooler will aid in preventing this loss of power if it effectively prevents charge-air temperatures from increasing.

As seen above in Figure 6, the Mishimoto intercooler showed power gains of up to 5 hp and torque gains of up to 7 ft/lb. This is likely due to a combination of lower charge-air temperatures and an increase in internal volume. These gains are shown on a stock tune and can be expected to significantly increase when a more aggressive tune is applied and the boost levels are increased.

The Mishimoto intercooler is an excellent upgrade for all Focus ST owners who are driving in hot climates, have a performance tune loaded, or want power levels to remain consistent under hard driving conditions

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